Comments on Future STAR Physics and Upgrades

Initial STAR 5 year physics program now a 10 year program

(37 week per year program ® allocated 20 weeks per year)

What do we want to do physics-wise by 2010 ® this is not really RHIC II yet! Soft physics program - strangeness, HBT & particle correlations, fluctuations, v₂ (f, X, W,..), correlations with event ensemble selection (EbyE), exotica Spin physics program (2004 - 10) - DG(x) from jets, di-jets, g-jet; PV from W⁺ & W⁻, more Gluon structure functions and shadowing - g - jet in pp, pA Jet quenching in AA (pA) - inclusive high p_T hadrons (15 GeV) and jets (30 GeV), g - jet, g - leading hadron, di-hadrons, di-jets, heavy (b) vs. light (u,d,s) quark jets (flavor composition vs quenching), electron + leading hadron from displaced vertex Initial state (k_T) and final state effects in cold nuclear matter - jets from pA Charm and bottom production - open charm (D-mesons), B and D displaced vertices

Onium suppression in AA, propagation in pA - e+e- from J/Y, Y', U

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What must we do to accomplish the physics in the next 5 - 10 years?

- 1) Acknowledged and supported "advanced tracking team"

 TPC, new detectors, tracking developments, changing environment
- 2) DAQ/Trigger upgrade/overhaul
- 3) Implement a micro-vertex detector as soon as possible (2005?), then upgrade later
 - ® displaced vertices critical for heavy-quark jet probes, open charm
 - Need to form a detector project team now!
- 4) Forward Pi-Zero Detector
 - ® spin physics, nuclear shadowing
- 5) ToF Barrel
 - ® Kaon ID for D's, PID for resonances from combinatorial techniques, EbyE,...
- 6) EMC segmentation upgrade
 - $\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}$ electrons (J/Y, Y', U , W[±], Z), leading hadron triggers (p°, hs), direct g , g -jet, g -hadron
- 7) Forward direction (silicon, PID, other??)
 - ® pA, di-hadrons, low x physics

Magnet (not mentioned?)

- RHIC cooling for warm sections
 - ® reduce beam-gas and associated TPC distortions
- question 30 40 GeV electrons for spin physics program???

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<u>Seems</u> - our problems are associated with "worries about" 40 \times L_0 not physics!
So what do we want to do for physics in > 2010 [- or - this is RHIC II]
   Cannot be done with previous STAR upgrades and 4x \perp_{o}? ® requires 40 \times \perp_{o}?
                             ® best with new TPC /converter
         gg HBT
         direct g
                             ® separate experiment?
         single particle inclusives to high p_T (fragmentation function)
             and gluon vs quark jets from p/p, K-/K+
                            ® leave to PHENIX?
         certain B, D decay modes (e.g. B° ® J/y K°s)
             and low/intermediate p<sub>T</sub> spectra (e.g. B ® D* and D* or D ® Kp or Kpp )
         v_2 (D, B, J/y) - suppression/co-movers
          gg and backscatteredg-jet
                   (high density gluon back-scattered from scattered parton)
         other back-to-back correlations
                                                          ® all for discussion!
Requires:
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High luminosity tracking detector for 20 - 40 GeV/c particles - present TPC???

compact tracking detector + pad chambers -or- alternative?

PID to 3 10 GeV/c - additional detector(s)?? ® Cherenkov (threshold/RICH) detectors Momentum resolution / magnet field strength increase ® all for discussion!